

Table 4 Normal ranges and severity partition cutoff values for 2DE-derived LV EF and LA volume

	Male				Female			
	Normal range	Mildly abnormal	Moderately abnormal	Severely abnormal	Normal range	Mildly abnormal	Moderately abnormal	Severely abnormal
LV EF (%)	52–72	41–51	30–40	<30	54–74	41–53	30–40	<30
Maximum LA volume/BSA (mL/m ²)	16–34	35–41	42–48	>48	16–34	35–41	42–48	>48